

Index of Rules and Interpretations

- 10-second Runoff from Game Clock — Common Procedures (Delays/Clock Tactics) 97
- 10-second Runoff from Game Clock – Foul (Delays/Clock Tactics) 96
- 10-second Runoff Summary (Delays/Clock Tactics) 97
- Accessibility (Players and Playing Equipment) 57
- Access to Officials (Miscellaneous) 197
- Administration and Enforcement (The Ball) 48
- After the Ball is Snapped (Backward Pass and Fumble) 132
- Age groups (Status of BAFA games) 198
- All Become Eligible (Scrimmage Kicks) 118
- Approved Rulings and Official’s Signals 59
- At Rest (Backward Pass and Fumble) 132
- Authority to impose sanctions (Sanctions) 197
- BAFA game (Status of BAFA games) 198
- Ball coming out of end zone 257
- Ball Dead in End Zone (Free Kicks) 115
- Ball Declared Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 103
- Ball Ready for Play (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 105
- Basic Spot (Spots) 72
- Batting a Backward Pass in Flight (Batting and Kicking) 172
- Batting a Loose Ball (Batting and Kicking) 170
- Batting Ball in Possession (Batting and Kicking) 172
- Batting (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 64
- Behind the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 117
- Belongs To (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 61
- Below Waist (Blocking) 60
- Between Downs (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 62
- Beyond the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 117
- Blind-side block (Blocking) 60
- Blind-side block fouls 244
- Blind-side block (Personal Fouls) 160
- Blocking a Scrimmage Kick (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 65
- Blocking Below the Waist (Personal Fouls) 154
- Blocking (Blocking) 59
- Blocking in the Back (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 170
- Block in the Back (Blocking) 60
- Boundary Lines (Lines) 65
- Catchable Forward Pass (Passes) 69
- Catch, Interception, Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 61
- Catch or Recovery by Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Catch or Recovery by Receiving Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 118
- Caught or Recovered (Backward Pass and Fumble) 131
- Celebrations 250, 253
- Ceremonies (Miscellaneous) 197
- Chain 256
- Changing Rooms (Changing Facilities) 189

- Charged Team Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 89
- Chop Block (Blocking) 60
- Chop block fouls 244
- Chop Blocking (Personal Fouls) 157
- Clipping 62
- Clipping fouls 239, 260
- Clipping (Personal Fouls) 153
- Clotheslining 238
- Coaches' Certification (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
- Coaches' Phones, Headsets and Communication Devices (Players and Playing Equipment) 57
- Coach (Team and Player Designations) 75
- Competition Notification (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 196
- Complete Pass (Forward Pass) 135
- Concussion protocol (Medical Provision) 188
- Conspicuous actions 237
- Contact Against an Opponent Out of the Play (Personal Fouls) 158
- Contact Against the Snapper (Personal Fouls) 158
- Contacting an Official (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 166
- Continued Participation Without Helmet (Personal Fouls) 160
- Continuity of Downs Broken (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 109
- Controlled scrimmage (Status of BAFA games) 198
- Criteria for reversing an on-field ruling (Procedures) 185
- Crosses Neutral Zone (Passes) 69
- Dead Ball Becomes Alive (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 102
- Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 174
- Dead-Ball Spot (Spots) 71
- Dead Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 59
- Dead Where Caught (Fair Catch) 123
- Defenseless player 243
- Defenseless player (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Defensive Linemen on Scrimmage Kick Plays (Scrimmage Kicks) 121
- Defensive pass interference fouls 241
- Defensive Team Requirements (The Scrimmage) 130
- Delaying the Start of a Half (Delays/Clock Tactics) 94
- Delay of game fouls 245
- Determining the Enforcement Spot and the Basic Spot (Enforcement Procedures) 175
- Dimensions and Markings (The Field) 40
- Disconcerting signals fouls 247
- Disqualified players and coaches (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 167
- Disqualified Player (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Disqualifying foul 243, 245
- Dissent 250
- Down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 62
- Drop Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 66
- During Live Ball (Backward Pass and Fumble) 131
- Eligibility Gained or Regained (Forward Pass) 135
- Eligibility Lost by Going Out of Bounds (Forward Pass) 135
- Eligibility to Block (Free Kicks) 116
- Eligibility to Touch Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 134
- Eligible receiver 246

- Encroachment (Encroachment and Offside) 68
Encroachment foul 247
End Lines (Lines) 65
End Zones (Field Areas) 77
Enforcement Spots (Enforcement Procedures) 175
Enforcement Spot (Spots) 71
Entities Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 40
Equipment and personnel (Procedures) 184
Explicitly reviewable fouls (Scope of instant replay) 183
Extension of Periods (Playing Time and Intermissions) 82
Extra Periods (Start of Each Period) 79
Face mask fouls 243
Failure to wear mandatory equipment 249
Fair Catch (Fair Catch) 62
Fair catch signal 245, 256
False start fouls 237, 246
Field Goal Attempt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 68
Field markings 256
Field of Play (Field Areas) 76
Field Surface (The Field) 46
Fighting 172, 77
Fighting fouls 253
Flagrant Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 64
Flagrant Personal Fouls (Personal Fouls) 151
Flagrant unsportsmanlike conduct 252
Forced Touching Disregarded (Free Kicks) 114
Forced Touching Disregarded (Scrimmage Kicks) 118
Forfeited Games (Value of Scores) 142
Forward and Backward Pass (Passes) 69
Forward, Beyond (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 63
Forward passer (Team and Player Designations) 73
Forward Pass Play (Play Classification) 76
Forward Progress (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 108
Forward Progress (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 63
Foul After Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
Foul Against Kicker (Free Kicks) 115
Foul Before Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
Foul Between Downs (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
Foul Between Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 111
Foul During Free Kick Down (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
Foul (Foul and Violation) 64
Foul Not Called (Flagrant Fouls) 172
Fouls After a Try (Try Down) 146
Fouls by Both Teams (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 111
Fouls By Kicking Team (Free Kicks) 115
Fouls By Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 120
Fouls by Team A During Kicks (Enforcement Procedures) 178
Fouls During a Try After a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 146
Fouls During a Try Before a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 145
Fouls During or After a Touchdown, Field Goal or Try (Enforcement Procedures) 178

- Frame of the body (Blocking) 60
Free-blocking zone (Blocking) 60
Free Kick at Rest (Free Kicks) 114
Free Kick Caught or Recovered (Free Kicks) 115
Free Kick Formation (Free Kicks) 112
Free Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 67
Free kick out of bounds fouls 237
Free Kick Play (Play Classification) 76
Fumble (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 64
Game Administration and Sideline Interference (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 166
Game Clock (Timing Devices) 75
Game management and competition authority (Game Personnel) 193
Game Management (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 194
Game Officials (General Provisions) 39
Game Supervision (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 195
General Principle (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 194
Goal Lines and Pylons (Lines) 65
Goal Lines (General Provisions) 39
Goals (The Field) 43
Half-Distance Enforcement Procedures (Enforcement Procedures) 180
Handing the Ball 66
Handing the Ball Forward (The Scrimmage) 131
Hash Marks (Lines) 66
Healthcare practitioners (Medical Provision) 187
Held Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 106
Helmet and Face Mask Fouls (Personal Fouls) 156
Helmet Comes Off – Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 93
Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Defense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 169
Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Offense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 168
Holding fouls 237, 238, 260
Horse collar tackle fouls 244
Horse-Collar Tackle (Personal Fouls) 159
How and When Completed (Penalties Completed) 173
How Scored (Field Goal) 146
How Scored (Safety) 147
How Scored (Touchdown) 142
How Scored (Try Down) 143
Hurdling 66
Hurdling (Personal Fouls) 158
Illegal block below the waist fouls 239
Illegal block in the back fouls 239, 260
Illegal Block or Contact (Fair Catch) 125
Illegal Contact and Pass Interference (Forward Pass) 137
Illegal Delay of the Game (Delays/Clock Tactics) 95
Illegal equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 53
Illegal equipment violations 249
Illegal formation 246
Illegal formation fouls 245
Illegal forward handing fouls 249
Illegal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 133

- Illegally Kicking a Ball (Batting and Kicking) 172
- Illegal motion fouls 247, 259
- Illegal substitution fouls 237, 248
- Illegal Touching (Forward Pass) 141
- Illegal touching fouls 237, 248
- Illegal use of hands fouls 239, 260
- Illegal Wedge Formation (Free Kicks) 115
- Illegal wedge fouls 249
- Inbounds Spot (Spots) 72
- Incomplete Pass (Forward Pass) 137
- Ineligible receiver 246
- Ineligible Receiver Downfield (Forward Pass) 140
- Ineligible receiver downfield fouls 247
- Information provision (Procedures) 185
- Initial Impetus (Responsibility and Impetus) 150
- Initiating review (Procedures) 185
- Injured players (Scope of instant replay) 184
- Injury Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 90
- Instructions to Stadium Game Clock Operators (Stadium Clocks) 191
- Instructions to Stadium Play Clock Operators (Stadium Clocks) 191
- Intentional grounding fouls 248
- Interference with Opportunity (Opportunity to Catch a Kick) 121
- Interfering for or Helping the Ball Carrier or Passer (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 168
- Interval Fouls (Penalties Completed) 175
- Invalid Signal (Fair Catch) 63
- Invalid Signals: Catch or Recovery (Fair Catch) 124
- Jersey Design, Colour and Numerals (Players and Playing Equipment) 51
- Junior players 236
- Jurisdiction 181
- Kick After Safety (Safety) 149
- Kick-catch interference fouls 244
- Kicker and Holder (Team and Player Designations) 73
- Kicking Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 116
- Kicking the Ball; Legal and Illegal Kicks (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 66
- Kickoff (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 67
- Late Hit, Action Out of Bounds (Personal Fouls) 156
- Late hit fouls 242
- Legal and Illegal Kicks (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 132
- Legal Substitutions (Substitutions) 98
- Length of Periods and Intermissions (Playing Time and Intermissions) 81
- Length of Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 93
- Leverage and Leaping (Personal Fouls) 157
- Liaison with Game Personnel (Game Personnel) 193
- Licensed coach (Status of BAFA games) 199
- Licensed official (Status of BAFA games) 199
- Limit Lines (The Field) 42
- Lineman and Back (Team and Player Designations) 73
- Line-to-Gain and Down Indicators (The Field) 45
- Line to Gain (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 108

- Live Ball Becomes Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 102
- Live-Ball – Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 174
- Live-Ball Fouls by the Same Team (Penalties Completed) 173
- Live Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 59
- Loose Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 106
- Loose Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 59
- Loose Behind the Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Loss of down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 62
- Mandatory and Illegal Equipment Enforcement (Players and Playing Equipment) 54
- Mandatory equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 50
- Markers or Obstructions (The Field) 46
- Marking Balls (The Ball) 49
- Marking Boundary Areas (The Field) 42
- Medical Requirement Administration (Medical Provision) 188
- Minimum Medical Requirements (Medical Provision) 187
- Minimum Standards for Game Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 189
- Minimum Standards for Play Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 190
- Minimum time for a play after spiking the ball (Playing Time and Intermissions) 85
- More than eleven players on the field (Substitutions) 100
- Muff (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 64
- Next Play (Field Goal) 146
- Next Play (Try Down) 146
- Nine-Yard Marks (Lines) 66
- No Advance (Fair Catch) 124
- No Tackling (Fair Catch) 125
- Offensive and Defensive Teams (Team and Player Designations) 73
- Offensive pass interference fouls 242
- Offensive Team Requirements — At the Snap (The Scrimmage) 128
- Offensive Team Requirements — Prior to the Snap (The Scrimmage) 127
- Officials' Assistants (Game Personnel) 192
- Offsetting Fouls (Penalties Completed) 173
- Offside fouls 237, 247, 249
- Offside on a free kick play (Encroachment and Offside) 69
- Offside on a scrimmage play (Encroachment and Offside) 68
- Opportunity to Score (Try Down) 144
- Optional equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 52
- Other rulings (Scope of instant replay) 184
- Out of Bounds at Forward Point (Out of Bounds) 107
- Out of Bounds (Backward Pass and Fumble) 132
- Out of Bounds Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Out of Bounds Between Goal Lines or at Rest Inbounds (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Out of Bounds Player (Scrimmage Kicks) 120
- Out-of-Bounds Spot (Spots) 71
- Participant not on roster (Status of BAFA games) 199
- Passing (Passes) 69
- Pass interference fouls 241, 242
- Pass Interference: Summary (Forward Pass) 139
- Penalty Declined (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
- Penalty Resulting in New Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 110
- Period between games: officials (Status of BAFA games) 200

- Period between games: teams (Status of BAFA games) 200
- Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 64
- Persons Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 39
- Place Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 67
- Planned Loose Ball (The Scrimmage) 131
- Play-Clock Count (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 106
- Play Clock (Timing Devices) 75
- Player Disqualification (Flagrant Fouls) 172
- Player Out of Bounds and In Bounds (Team and Player Designations) 75
- Player out of bounds fouls 249
- Player Out of Bounds (Free Kicks) 115
- Player Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 106
- Players' Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 50
- Player (Team and Player Designations) 73
- Player Vacancy (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Playing Enclosure (Field Areas) 77
- Playing games (Status of BAFA games) 199
- Playing Surface (Field Areas) 77
- Point of attack 237
- Possession (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 60
- Possession Series (Series and Possession Series) 71
- Possible sanctions (Sanctions) 198
- Postscrimmage Kick Enforcement (Enforcement Procedures) 177
- Postscrimmage Kick Spot (Spots) 72
- Pregame, First and Third Periods (Start of Each Period) 78
- Previous Spot (Spots) 71
- Procedure for Delaying the Start of a Game (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 196
- Procedure for Suspending the Game (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 196
- Procedures for Operating Game Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 190
- Procedures for Operating Play Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 191
- Prohibited Field Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
- Prohibited Signal Devices (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
- Public Address Announcers (Miscellaneous) 197
- Punt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 66
- Pylons (The Field) 45
- Ready for play 257
- Receiving Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 116
- Recommended Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 49
- Referee communication (Players and Playing Equipment) 57
- Referee's Notification (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 93
- Removing persons from the playing enclosure (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 167
- Replaced Player (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Requesting a review (Scope of instant replay) 182
- Responsibilities 181
- Responsibility (Responsibility and Impetus) 150
- Restraining Lines (Free Kicks) 112
- Restraining Lines (Lines) 65
- Result of the Play (Play Classification) 76

- Return Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 67
- Reviewable plays (Scope of instant replay) 182
- Roughing or Running into Kicker or Holder (Personal Fouls) 159
- Roughing/running into the kicker fouls 240, 261
- Roughing the passer fouls 240
- Roughing the Passer (Personal Fouls) 156
- Roughing the snapper fouls 243
- Rules Decisions Final (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 111
- Runner and Ball Carrier (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Running Play and Run (Play Classification) 76
- Scoring Plays (Value of Scores) 142
- Scrimmage Down (Scrimmage) 70
- Scrimmage Kick Formation (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 68
- Scrimmage Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 67
- Scrimmage Kick Play (Play Classification) 76
- Scrimmage Line (Scrimmage) 70
- Second and Fourth Periods (Start of Each Period) 78
- Security and Access (Changing Facilities) 189
- Series (Series and Possession Series) 71
- Shift 70
- Shift and False Start (The Scrimmage) 126
- Sideline interference 253
- Sidelines (Lines) 65
- Side Zone (Field Areas) 77
- Simulating being roughed fouls 252
- Simulating other fouls 253
- Simultaneous Catch or Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 62
- Simultaneous with Snap (Penalties Completed) 173
- Snap After a Touchback (Touchback) 149
- Snapper (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Snapping the Ball 70
- Special Enforcement of Post-Possession Fouls (Enforcement Procedures) 180
- Specifications: Mandatory Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 50
- Specifications (The Ball) 47
- Spot of the Foul (Spots) 71
- Spot Where Kick Ends (Spots) 72
- Spot Where Run Ends (Spots) 72
- Squad Member (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Starting and Stopping the Clock (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 86
- Starting with a Snap (The Scrimmage) 126
- Stewards (Game Personnel) 193
- Striking Fouls and Tripping (Personal Fouls) 151
- Substitute (Team and Player Designations) 74
- Substitution Procedures (Substitutions) 98
- Succeeding Spot (Spots) 71
- Suspending the game (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 88
- Tackle Box 77
- Take a knee play 254
- Targeting 77
- Targeting and Making Forcible Contact to Head or Neck Area of a Defenseless Player (Personal

- Fouls) 152
- Targeting and Making Forcible Contact With the Crown of the Helmet (Personal Fouls) 152
- Targeting fouls 243
- Team Area and Coaching Box (The Field) 43
- Team Arrival (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 194
- Team B movement and signals fouls 247
- Team B personal foul and unsportsmanlike conduct during legal forward pass play (Forward Pass) 141
- Team Captains (General Provisions) 39
- Teams A and B (Team and Player Designations) 73
- Terms and Conditions 262
- The Field (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 195
- The Field (Field Areas) 76
- The Game (General Provisions) 39
- The Neutral Zone 68
- Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 85
- Timing Adjustments (Playing Time and Intermissions) 81
- Timing Devices (Playing Time and Intermissions) 83
- Touchback 256
- Touching and Recovery of a Free Kick; Illegal Touching (Free Kicks) 114
- Touching (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 64
- Touching Ground On or Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 119
- Two-minute Warning (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 90
- Unfair Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 165
- Unfair Clock Tactics (Delays/Clock Tactics) 95
- Unfair Tactics (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 164
- Unnecessary roughness fouls 240, 243, 254
- Unsportsmanlike Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 161
- Unsportsmanlike conduct fouls 250, 261
- Valid Signal (Fair Catch) 63
- Violation (Foul and Violation) 64
- Violation Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 93
- Water Carriers (Game Personnel) 193
- Weather (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 196
- When Ball is Ready for Play (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 59
- When Declared (Touchback) 149
- When to Award Series (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 108
- Who May Block (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 167
- Winning Team and Final Score (General Provisions) 39
- Yard Lines (Lines) 66
- Youth players 236