

Summary of penalties

Officials' signals (see pages 213 - 215), the numbers refer to numbered illustrations; R, Rule; S, Section; A, Article; P, Page. Where a signal is marked *, the referee shall also give Signal 9.

Index		O	R	S	A	P
LOSS OF A DOWN						
1	Illegal scrimmage kick	31*	6	3	10	119
2	Illegally handing ball forward	35*	7	1	6	131
3	Planned loose ball play	19*	7	1	7	131
4	Intentionally throwing backward pass out of bounds	35*	7	2	1	131
5	Illegal forward pass by Team A	35*	7	3	2	133
6	Intentionally grounding forward pass	36*	7	3	2	133
7	Forward pass illegally touched by player out of bounds	16*	7	3	4	135
8	Forward pass illegally touched	16*	7	3	11	141
9	Illegally batting loose ball	31*	9	4	1	171
10	Illegally kicking ball	31*	9	4	4	172
LOSS OF FIVE YARDS						
1	Alteration of playing surface for an advantage	19	1	2	9	47
2	Improper numbering	23	1	4	2	50
3	Coin toss infractions	19	3	1	1	78
4	Illegal delay of game	21	3	4	2	95
5	Advancing a dead ball	21	3	4	2	95
6	Disconcerting offensive signals	21	3	4	2	95
7	Substitution rules infraction (live-ball)	22	3	5	2	98
8	Substitution rules infraction (dead-ball)	22	3	5	2	98
9	Delay of game (substitutions)	21	3	5	2	98
10	More than 11 players in the formation or during the play (Team A)	22	3	5	3	100
11	More than 11 players in the formation or during the play (Team B)	22	3	5	3	100
12	More than 11 players when the play clock expires	22	3	5	3	100
13	Putting ball in play before it is ready	19	4	1	4	105
14	Exceeding play clock count	21	4	1	5	106
15	Infraction of free kick formation	18, 19	6	1	2	112
16	Player out of bounds when ball free-kicked	19	6	1	2	113
17	Team A player illegally goes out of bounds (free kick)	19	6	1	11	115
18	Team A blocking during a free kick	19	6	1	12	116
19	Free kick out of bounds	19	6	2	1	116
20	Return kick	31	6	3	10	119
21	Illegal scrimmage kick (also loss of down)	31*	6	3	10	119
22	Marking spot of place kick	19	6	3	10	119
23	Team A player illegally goes out of bounds (scrimmage kick)	19	6	3	12	120
24	Defensive linemen in field goal formation	19	6	3	14	121
25	Taking more than two steps after a fair catch	21	6	5	2	124

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26	Illegal snap	19	7	1	1	126
27	Snapper's position and ball adjustment	19	7	1	3	127
28	Team A not within nine-yard marks after ready for play	19	7	1	3	127
29	Encroachment (offense) at snap	19	7	1	3	127
30	False start or simulating start of a play	19	7	1	3	127
31	Player out of bounds when ball is snapped	19	7	1	4	129
32	Offensive player illegally in motion at the snap	20	7	1	4	129
33	Illegal formation	19	7	1	4	129
34	Illegal formation due to numbering exception	19	7	1	4	129
35	Illegal shift	20	7	1	4	129
36	Interference with opponent or ball	18	7	1	5	130
37	Defensive player charging unabated toward a back	18	7	1	5	130
38	Abrupt defensive actions	21	7	1	5	130
39	Offside (defense)	18	7	1	5	130
40	Defensive player out of bounds at snap	19	7	1	5	130
41	Illegally handing ball forward (also loss of down)	35*	7	1	6	131
42	Planned loose ball play (also loss of down)	19*	7	1	7	131
43	Intentionally throwing backward pass out of bounds (also loss of down)	35*	7	2	1	131
44	Player on scrimmage line receiving snap	19	7	2	3	132
45	Illegal forward pass by Team A (also loss of down)	35*	7	3	2	133
46	Ineligible receiver downfield	37	7	3	10	140
47	Forward pass illegally touched (also loss of down)	16*	7	3	11	141
48	Running into the kicker or holder	30	9	1	16	159
49	Game administration interference (also 15 yards)	21,29	9	2	5	166
50	Interlocked interference or helping ball carrier	44	9	3	2	168
LOSS OF 10 YARDS						
1	Home team delay	21	3	4	1	94
2	Illegal block by fair catch signaller	40	6	5	4	125
3	Illegal use of hands or arms (offense)	42	9	3	3	168
4	Holding or obstruction (offense)	42	9	3	3	168
5	Locked hands	42	9	3	3	168
6	Illegal use of hands (defense) (first down)	42	9	3	4	169
7	Holding or obstruction (defense) (first down)	42	9	3	4	169
8	Illegal block in the back	43	9	3	5	170
9	Illegally batting loose ball (also loss of down)	31*	9	4	1	171
10	Illegally batting a backward pass	31	9	4	2	172
11	Batting a ball in possession by player in possession	31	9	4	3	172
12	Illegally kicking ball (also loss of down)	31*	9	4	4	172
LOSS OF 15 YARDS						
1	Marking ball	27	1	3	3	49
2	Numbers changed (also disqualification)	27	1	4	2	50
3	Improper colours	27	1	4	5	52
4	Illegal signal devices (also disqualification)	27, 47	1	4	10	55

Index		O	R	S	A	P
5	Eavesdropping (also disqualification)	27, 47	1	4	13	57
6	Team not ready to play at start of either half	21	3	4	1	94
7	Rapid substitution to opponent's disadvantage	27	3	5	2	98
8	Blocking a free kicker	40	6	1	9	115
9	Illegal wedge	27	6	1	10	115
10	Interference with opportunity to catch kick	33	6	4	1	122
11	Tackling or blocking fair catcher	38	6	5	5	125
12	Offensive pass interference	33	7	3	8	137
13	Defensive pass interference (first down)	33	7	3	8	138
14	Personal foul (first down)	38	9	1	0	151
15	Striking an opponent (first down)	38	9	1	2	151
16	Tripping (first down)	46	9	1	2	151
17	Targeting/forcible contact with crown of helmet (first down) (also disqualification)	24, 38, 47	9	1	3	152
18	Forcible contact to head/neck area of a defenseless player (first down) (also disqualification)	24, 38, 47	9	1	4	152
19	Clipping (first down)	39	9	1	5	153
20	Blocking below the waist (first down)	40	9	1	6	154
21	Late hit (first down)	38	9	1	7	156
22	Action out of bounds (first down)	38	9	1	7	156
23	Helmet/face mask fouls (first down)	38, 45	9	1	8	156
24	Roughing the passer (first down)	34	9	1	9	157
25	Chop blocking (first down)	41	9	1	10	157
26	Leverage/Leaping (first down)	38	9	1	11	158
27	Defensive restrictions	27	9	1	11	158
28	Fouling an opponent obviously out of the play (first down)	38	9	1	12	158
29	Hurdling (first down)	38	9	1	13	158
30	Illegal contact against the snapper (first down)	38	9	1	14	158
31	Horse-collar tackle (first down)	25, 38	9	1	15	159
32	Roughing the kicker or holder (first down)	30, 38	9	1	16	159
33	Simulating roughed or run into	27	9	1	16	159
34	Blocking a free kicker	40	9	1	16	160
35	Continued participation without a helmet (first down)	38	9	1	17	160
36	Illegal blind-side block (first down)	38	9	1	18	160
37	Unsportsmanlike conduct (first down)	27	9	2	1	161
38	Obscene or vulgar language	27	9	2	1	161
39	Persons illegally on the field	27	9	2	1	161
40	Provoking ill will	27	9	2	1	161
41	Player not returning ball to official	27	9	2	1	162
42	Persons leaving team area	27	9	2	1	162
43	Noise by persons subject to the rules	27	9	2	1	162
44	Concealing the ball	27	9	2	2	164
45	Simulated replacements or substitutions	27	9	2	2	164
46	Equipment to confuse opponents	27	9	2	2	164
47	Unusual action or verbiage to confuse opponents	27	9	2	2	164

Index		O	R	S	A	P
48	Simulating injury to confuse opponents or officials	27	9	2	2	164
49	More than one player with same number	27	9	2	2	164
50	Intentionally contacting an official (also disqualification)	27, 47	9	2	4	166
51	Game administration interference (also 5 yards)	27,29	9	2	5	166
52	Physical interference with an official	27	9	2	5	166
53	Fighting (first down) (also disqualification)	27, 38, 47	9	5	1	172
LOSS OF HALF DISTANCE TO GOAL LINE						
1	If distance penalty exceeds half the distance (except on defensive pass interference)	-	10	2	6	180
OFFENDED TEAM'S BALL AT SPOT OF FOUL						
1	Defensive pass interference (if less than a 15-yard penalty) (first down)	33	7	3	8	138
CHARGED TIMEOUT FOR A VIOLATION						
1	Illegal jersey numbers	27	1	4	5	52
2	Not wearing mandatory equipment	23	1	4	8	54
3	Wearing illegal equipment	23	1	4	8	54
4	Head coach's conference	21	3	3	4	89
5	Player presents as injured after ball is spotted	3	3	3	6	90
6	Head coach's review	21	12	1	1	182
VIOLATION						
1	Illegal touching of free kick by kicking team	16	6	1	3	114
2	Illegal touching of scrimmage kick by kicking team	16	6	3	2	117
3	Scrimmage-kick-batting exception	16	6	3	11	119
DISQUALIFICATION						
1	Prohibited signal devices	47	1	4	10	55
2	Eavesdropping	47	1	4	13	57
3	Flagrant fouls	47	9	1	1	151
4	Targeting/forcible contact with crown of helmet	38	9	1	3	152
5	Forcible contact to head/neck area of a defenseless player	38	9	1	4	152
6	Intentionally contacting an official	47	9	2	4	166
7	Two unsportsmanlike fouls	47	9	2	6	167
8	Fighting	47	9	5	1	172
9	Concussed player returns to game	47	13	1	4	188
AUTOMATIC FIRST DOWNS (DEFENSIVE FOULS)						
1	Defensive pass interference	33	7	3	8	138
2	Defensive pass interference (if less than a 15-yard penalty)	33	7	3	8	138
3	Personal foul	38	9	1	0	151
4	Striking an opponent	38	9	1	2	151
5	Tripping	46	9	1	2	151
6	Targeting/forcible contact with crown of helmet (also disqualification)	24, 38, 47	9	1	3	152

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7	Forcible contact to head/neck area of a defenseless player (also disqualification)	24, 38, 47	9	1	4	152
8	Clipping	39	9	1	5	153
9	Blocking below the waist	40	9	1	6	154
10	Late hit	38	9	1	7	156
11	Action out of bounds	38	9	1	7	156
12	Helmet/face mask fouls	38, 45	9	1	8	156
13	Roughing the passer	34	9	1	9	157
14	Chop blocking	41	9	1	10	157
15	Leverage/Leaping	38	9	1	11	158
16	Fouling an opponent obviously out of the play	38	9	1	12	158
17	Hurdling	38	9	1	13	158
18	Illegal contact against the snapper	38	9	1	14	158
19	Horse-collar tackle	25, 38	9	1	15	159
20	Roughing the kicker or holder	30, 38	9	1	16	159
21	Continued participation without a helmet	38	9	1	17	160
22	Illegal blind-side block	38	9	1	18	160
23	Unsportsmanlike conduct	27	9	2	1	161
24	Illegal use of hands (defense)	42	9	3	4	169
25	Holding or obstruction (defense)	42	9	3	4	169
26	Fighting (also disqualification)	27, 38, 47	9	5	1	172
REFEREE'S DISCRETION						
1	Penalty for unfair acts	27	9	2	3	165
WHEN IN QUESTION RULES						
1	Block below waist contact is below waist	-	2	3	2	60
2	Block in the back contact is at or below waist	-	2	3	4	60
3	Catch, recovery or interception not completed	-	2	4	3	61
4	Ball accidentally touched rather than batted	-	2	11	3	64
5	Ball not touched on kick or forward pass	-	2	11	4	64
6	Ball accidentally touched rather than kicked	-	2	16	1	66
7	Forward pass rather than backward pass	-	2	19	2	69
8	Forward pass and not fumble	-	2	19	2	69
9	It is a catchable forward pass	-	2	19	4	69
10	A player is defenseless	-	2	27	14	74
11	Stop clock for injured player	-	3	3	6	90
12	Forward progress stopped	-	4	1	3	104
13	Kick-catch interference	-	6	4	1	122
14	It is a catchable forward pass	-	7	3	8	138
15	Touchback rather than safety	-	8	5	1	147
16	Twisting, turning or pulling face mask (helmet opening)	-	9	1	8	156
17	Roughing kicker rather than running into	-	9	1	16	159
REPORT TO APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY						
1	Coaches agree to play without goals	-	1	2	5	44
2	Field surface improvement required	-	1	2	9	47

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3	Playing time shortened due to darkness	-	3	2	1	81
4	Persons removed from the field	-	9	2	7	167
5	Any appointed official not present or is incapacitated	-	13	5	5	195
6	Hazardous weather conditions	-	13	5	6	196
7	Game forfeit, cancelled or abandoned	-	13	5	9	196
8	Game suspended for more than 5 minutes	-	13	5	9	197
REPORT (BAFA MAY SANCTION)						
1	Field markings below full standards	-	1	2	1	41
2	Red lines on a green field or vice versa	-	1	2	1	41
3	Field of play not 160 feet in width	-	1	2	1	41
4	White field markings closer than 4 feet to an end zone line	-	1	2	1	41
5	Absence of nine-yard marks if the field is not numbered according to Rule 1-2-1-j	-	1	2	1	41
6	Limit lines below full standards	-	1	2	3	42
7	Game management fail to enforce rule regarding persons outside the team area	-	1	2	3	42
8	Limit lines closer than six feet to any boundary line	-	1	2	3	42
9	Team area and coaching box infractions	-	1	2	4	43
10	Absence of coaching line, team area markings, or team area not marked to 20-yard lines	-	1	2	4	43
11	Media personnel in team area or coaching box	-	1	2	4	43
12	Persons in team area not wearing proper credentials	-	1	2	4	43
13	Game management failure to remove unauthorised persons from team area	-	1	2	4	43
14	Practice kicking nets outside the team area (except where permitted)	-	1	2	4	43
15	Goals below full standards	-	1	2	5	44
16	Uprights less than 20 feet in height	-	1	2	5	44
17	Crossbar not 10 feet above ground	-	1	2	5	44
18	Goal not 18 feet six inches wide	-	1	2	5	44
19	Goal not in plane of end line	-	1	2	5	44
20	Decorative material on the posts or crossbar (other than streamers)	-	1	2	5	44
21	One or both goals missing or taken down	-	1	2	5	44
22	Illegal pylons that had to be removed	-	1	2	6	45
23	Line-to-gain or down indicator below full standards	-	1	2	7	46
24	Rods not of minimum height or not with flat ends	-	1	2	7	46
25	Repeated breakages of the line-to-gain or down indicators	-	1	2	7	46
26	Markers that are not constructed and/or placed to avoid hazard and had to be removed	-	1	2	8	46
27	Balls below full standards	-	1	3	2	49
28	Home team provides fewer than three legal balls	-	1	3	2	49
29	No towels are provided when conditions warrant it	-	1	3	2	49
30	Balls do not have white stripes	-	1	3	2	49
31	Teams not wearing contrasting colour jerseys	-	1	4	5	51

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32	Players of a team not wearing jerseys of the same colour and design	-	1	4	5	51
33	Prohibited field equipment used	-	1	4	11	56
34	Prohibited media equipment used	-	1	4	11	56
35	Artificial sound amplification used	-	1	4	11	57
36	Recording opponent's signals	-	1	4	11	57
37	Drone inside the playing enclosure	-	1	4	11	57
38	Changing room not provided, not separate, not large enough, or without appropriate seating	-	13	2	1	189
39	Changing room unreasonably dirty, cold, wet or noisy	-	13	2	1	189
40	Lack of washing or toilet facilities	-	13	2	1	189
41	Visiting team not given higher standard changing facilities	-	13	2	1	189
42	Changing rooms not secured	-	13	2	2	189
43	Stadium clock malfunctions	-	13	3	3	191
44	Stadium clock operator is inadequate	-	13	3	3	191
45	Officials' assistants provided later than 30 minutes before kickoff	-	13	4	1	192
46	Officials' assistants changed during the game	-	13	4	1	192
47	Unauthorized access to officials' changing room	-	13	6	1	197
48	Infractions by public address announcers	-	13	6	2	197
STOP AND REPORT (BAFA MAY SANCTION)						
1	Field markings do not meet minimum standards	-	1	2	1	41
2	(All adult football, including BUCS league), Field length less than 90 yards or more than 100 yards	-	1	2	1	41
3	Field length not a multiple of 10 yards	-	1	2	1	41
4	Field width less than 144 feet or more than 176 feet	-	1	2	1	41
5	End zone depth less than 7 yards or more than 13 yards	-	1	2	1	41
6	End zones not of equal size	-	1	2	1	41
7	Either sideline incomplete	-	1	2	1	41
8	Any goal line or end line incomplete	-	1	2	1	41
9	Any yard line across the field every 5 yards incomplete	-	1	2	1	41
10	Short yard-line extensions at the hash marks incomplete	-	1	2	1	41
11	Short yard-line extensions at the sideline incomplete	-	1	2	1	41
12	Goal posts inbounds	-	1	2	5	43
13	Padding on goal posts absent or less than six feet in height	-	1	2	5	44
14	No line to gain or down indicators provided	-	1	2	7	45
15	Down box not capable of displaying all 4 downs clearly	-	1	2	7	46
16	Length of yardage chain does not conform to the distance between 10 yard lines.	-	1	2	7	46
17	Prohibited field surface	-	1	2	9	47
18	Trip hazard(s)	-	1	2	9	47
19	Markings or facilities inadequate for game to proceed	-	1	2	9	47
20	Minimum medical requirements not met	-	13	1	2	188
21	Any officials' assistant under age 14	-	13	4	1	192
22	Fewer than 5 officials' assistants provided	-	13	4	1	192

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23	Circumstances do not permit play to proceed	-	13	5	1	194
24	Start of game delayed	-	13	5	3	194
25	Field not ready for play	-	13	5	4	195
26	Fewer than three persons who meet the officiating requirement (game management reason)	-	13	5	5	195
27	Fewer than three persons who meet the officiating requirement (BAFRA reason)	-	13	5	5	195
28	BAFA game requirements not met	-	13	8	6	199

Summary of foul codes

Alphabetically by code:

Code	Foul
APS	Altering playing surface
ATR	Assisting the runner
BAT	Illegal batting
DEH	Holding, defense
DOD	Delay of game, defense
DOF	Offside, defense
DOG	Delay of game, offense
DPI-AB	Pass interference, defense, arm bar
DPI-CO	Pass interference, defense, cut off
DPI-GR	Pass interference, defense, grab and restrict
DPI-HT	Pass interference, defense, hook and turn
DPI-NPB	Pass interference, defense, not playing the ball
DPI-PTO	Pass interference, defense, playing through opponent
DSH	Delay of game, start of half
DSQ	Disqualification
ENC	Encroachment (offense)
FGT	Fighting
FST	False start
IBB	Illegal block in the back
IBK	Illegal block during kick
IBP	Illegal backward pass
IDP	Ineligible downfield on pass
IFD	Illegal formation, defense (3-on-1)
IFH	Illegal forward handing
IFK	Illegal free kick formation
IFP	Illegal forward pass
IKB	Illegally kicking ball
ILF	Illegal formation
ILM	Illegal motion
ING	Intentional grounding
IPN	Improper numbering
IPR	Illegal procedure
ISH	Illegal shift
ISP	Illegal snap
ITP	Illegal touching of a forward pass
IUH	Illegal use of hands
IWK	Illegal wedge on kickoff
KCI	Kick-catch interference
KIK	Illegal kick
KOB	Free kick out of bounds
OBK	Out of bounds during kick
OFH-GR	Holding, offense, grab and restrict
OFH-HR	Holding, offense, hook and restrict
OFH-TD	Holding, offense, takedown
OFK	Offside, free kick
OPI-BK	Pass interference, offense, blocking

Code	Foul
OPI-DT	Pass interference, offense, driving through
OPI-PK	Pass interference, offense, pick
OPI-PO	Pass interference, offense, pushing off
PF-BBW	Personal foul, blocking below the waist
PF-BOB	Personal foul, blocking out of bounds
PF-BSB	Personal foul, blind-side block
PF-CHB	Personal foul, chop block
PF-CLP	Personal foul, clipping
PF-FMM	Personal foul, face mask
PF-HCT	Personal foul, horse collar tackle
PF-HDR	Personal foul, hit on defenseless receiver
PF-HTF	Personal foul, hands to the face
PF-HUR	Personal foul, hurdling
PF-ICS	Personal foul, illegal contact with snapper
PF-LEA	Personal foul, leaping
PF-LHP	Personal foul, late hit/piling on
PF-LTO	Personal foul, late hit out of bounds
PF-OTH	Personal foul, other
PF-RFK	Personal foul, roughing free kicker
PF-RTH	Personal foul, roughing the holder
PF-RTK	Personal foul, roughing the kicker
PF-RTP	Personal foul, roughing the passer
PF-SKE	Personal foul, striking/kneeing/elbowing
PF-TGB	Personal foul, targeting (both Rules 9-1-3 and 4)
PF-TGC	Personal foul, targeting (crown of helmet)
PF-TGD	Personal foul, targeting (defenseless player)
PF-TRP	Personal foul, tripping
PF-UNR	Personal foul, unnecessary roughness
RNH	Running into the holder
RNK	Running into the kicker
SLI	Sideline interference, 5 yards
SLM	Sideline interference, 15 yards
SLW	Sideline interference, warning
SUB	Illegal substitution
UC-2PN	Unsportsmanlike conduct, two players with same number
UC-ABL	Unsportsmanlike conduct, abusive language
UC-BCH	Unsportsmanlike conduct, bench
UC-DBS	Unsportsmanlike conduct, dead ball shoving
UC-DEA	Unsportsmanlike conduct, delayed/excessive act
UC-FCO	Unsportsmanlike conduct, forcibly contacting an official
UC-RHT	Unsportsmanlike conduct, removal of helmet
UC-SBR	Unsportsmanlike conduct, simulating being roughed
UC-STB	Unsportsmanlike conduct, spiking/throwing ball
UC-TAU	Unsportsmanlike conduct, taunting/baiting
UC-UNS	Unsportsmanlike conduct, other
UFA	Unfair acts
UFT	Unfair tactics

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ATR	Assisting the runner
DOD	Delay of game, defense
DOG	Delay of game, offense
DSH	Delay of game, start of half
DSQ	Disqualification
ENC	Encroachment (offense)
FST	False start
FGT	Fighting
KOB	Free kick out of bounds
DEH	Holding, defense
OFH-GR	Holding, offense, grab and restrict
OFH-HR	Holding, offense, hook and restrict
OFH-TD	Holding, offense, takedown
IBP	Illegal backward pass
BAT	Illegal batting
IBK	Illegal block during kick
IBB	Illegal block in the back
ILF	Illegal formation
IFD	Illegal formation, defense (3-on-1)
IFH	Illegal forward handing
IFP	Illegal forward pass
IFK	Illegal free kick formation
KIK	Illegal kick
IKB	Illegally kicking ball
ILM	Illegal motion
IPR	Illegal procedure
ISH	Illegal shift
ISP	Illegal snap
SUB	Illegal substitution
ITP	Illegal touching of a forward pass
IUH	Illegal use of hands
IWK	Illegal wedge on kickoff
IPN	Improper numbering
IDP	Ineligible downfield on pass
ING	Intentional grounding
KCI	Kick-catch interference
DOF	Offside, defense
OFK	Offside, free kick
OBK	Out of bounds during kick
DPI-AB	Pass interference, defense, arm bar
DPI-CO	Pass interference, defense, cut off
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PF-BSB	Personal foul, blind-side block
PF-BBW	Personal foul, blocking below the waist
PF-BOB	Personal foul, blocking out of bounds
PF-CHB	Personal foul, chop block
PF-CLP	Personal foul, clipping
PF-FMM	Personal foul, face mask
PF-HTF	Personal foul, hands to the face
PF-HDR	Personal foul, hit on defenseless receiver
PF-HCT	Personal foul, horse collar tackle
PF-HUR	Personal foul, hurdling
PF-ICS	Personal foul, illegal contact with snapper
PF-LTO	Personal foul, late hit out of bounds
PF-LHP	Personal foul, late hit/piling on
PF-LEA	Personal foul, leaping
PF-OTH	Personal foul, other
PF-RFK	Personal foul, roughing free kicker
PF-RTH	Personal foul, roughing the holder
PF-RTK	Personal foul, roughing the kicker
PF-RTP	Personal foul, roughing the passer
PF-SKE	Personal foul, striking/kneeing/elbowing
PF-TGB	Personal foul, targeting (both Rules 9-1-3 and 4)
PF-TGC	Personal foul, targeting (crown of helmet)
PF-TGD	Personal foul, targeting (defenseless player)
PF-TRP	Personal foul, tripping
PF-UNR	Personal foul, unnecessary roughness
RNH	Running into the holder
RNK	Running into the kicker
SLI	Sideline interference, 5 yards
SLM	Sideline interference, 15 yards
SLW	Sideline interference, warning
UFA	Unfair acts
UFT	Unfair tactics
UC-ABL	Unsportsmanlike conduct, abusive language
UC-BCH	Unsportsmanlike conduct, bench
UC-DBS	Unsportsmanlike conduct, dead ball shoving
UC-DEA	Unsportsmanlike conduct, delayed/excessive act
UC-FCO	Unsportsmanlike conduct, forcibly contacting an official
UC-UNS	Unsportsmanlike conduct, other
UC-RHT	Unsportsmanlike conduct, removal of helmet
UC-SBR	Unsportsmanlike conduct, simulating being roughed
UC-STB	Unsportsmanlike conduct, spiking/throwing ball
UC-TAU	Unsportsmanlike conduct, taunting/baiting
UC-2PN	Unsportsmanlike conduct, two players with same number

Code PF-BTH has been deprecated (as of 2026) in favour of the three PF-TG* codes.